



# Math Worksheet for 6th Grade

## Analyzing relationships between variables

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Due Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Teacher: \_\_\_\_\_

Parent Sign: \_\_\_\_\_

### Answers

1.  $y = 5x$

2.  $C = 7b$

3.  $y = x - 4$

4.  $P = 4s$

5.  $m = 60h + 30$

6.  $F = 3 + 2m$

7.  $y = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)x$  or  $y = \frac{x}{2}$

8.  $p = 2b + 3t$

9.  $A = 2t + 8$

10.  $F = \left(\frac{9}{5}\right)C + 32$

11. Equation  $y = 2x + 2$ . When  $x = 6$ ,  $y = 14$ .

12. Equation  $y = 3x + 5$ . When  $x = 5$ ,  $y = 20$ .

13. Rule  $y = 3x$ . When  $x = 10$ ,  $y = 30$ .

14.  $t = 3n + 4$ . When  $n = 4$ ,  $t = 16$ .

15.  $y = 5x$ . When  $x = 7$ ,  $y = 35$ .

16.  $y = 3x + 1$ . When  $x = 5$ ,  $y = 16$ .

17.  $T = 8t$ . For  $t = 6$ ,  $T = \$48$ .

18.  $m = 2d$ . To run 14 miles:  $d = 7$  days.

19.  $A = l \cdot w$  and  $l = 4w$  so  $A = 4w^2$ . When  $w = 3$ ,  $A = 36$ .

20. Yes: For  $(3,7)$ ,  $2 \cdot 3 + 1 = 7$  (on the line). For  $(4,9)$ ,  $2 \cdot 4 + 1 = 9$  (on the line).

21.  $y(0) = -2$ .  $y(3) = 10$ . For  $y = 10$ ,  $4x - 2 = 10 \rightarrow 4x = 12 \rightarrow x = 3$ .

22. If  $p = 54$  then  $54 = 6n \rightarrow n = 9$ . If  $n = 7$  then  $p = 42$ .

23. For  $t = 3$ ,  $C = 12 + 4 \cdot 3 = 24$ . If  $C = 28$ :  $12 + 4t = 28 \rightarrow 4t = 16 \rightarrow t = 4$  hours.

24.  $y = 2x - 3$ . When  $x = 5$ ,  $y = 7$ . When  $y = 11$ :  $2x - 3 = 11 \rightarrow 2x = 14 \rightarrow x = 7$ .

25.  $12.5 + 2.5w = 22.5 \rightarrow 2.5w = 10 \rightarrow w = 4$  weeks.

26.  $18 \text{ cups} \div 3 \frac{\text{cups}}{\text{batch}} = 6$  batches.

27. Rule  $y = 3x - 1$ . For input 5, output = 14.

28. Rule  $y = 2x$ . For  $y = 14$ ,  $x = 7$ .

29.  $y = 3x$  is proportional (passes through origin).  $y = 3x + 2$  is not proportional ( $y \neq 0$  when  $x = 0$ ).

30. Yes it is proportional. Constant of proportionality = 4 ( $y = 4x$ ).

31.  $p = 6d + 15$ . For  $d = 3$ ,  $p = 33$ .



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32.  $C = 10 + 0.05 \cdot 200 = 10 + 10 = \$20$ .

33. Yes:  $(\frac{1}{3}) \cdot 6 + 2 = 2 + 2 = 4 \rightarrow (6,4)$  is on the line.

34.  $C = 2.50 + 1.20m$ . For 5 miles:  $C = 2.50 + 1.20 \cdot 5 = 2.50 + 6.00 = \$8.50$ .

35. nth term:  $a_n = 4n + 3$  (since  $4 \cdot 1 + 3 = 7$ ). 6th term =  $4 \cdot 6 + 3 = 27$ .

36.  $x = 3 \rightarrow y = -2 \cdot 3 + 10 = 4$ .  $x = 6 \rightarrow y = -12 + 10 = -2$ .

37.  $k = \frac{y}{x} = \frac{12}{3} = 4$ , so  $y = 4x$ . For  $x = 7$ ,  $y = 28$ .

38.  $54 \div 6 = 9$  boxes.

39.  $y = 4x - 5$ . For  $x = 3$ ,  $y = 12 - 5 = 7$ .

40. Yes, linear. Equation  $y = 3x + 2$ .

41.  $t = 250 - 15p$ . For  $p = 5$ :  $t = 250 - 75 = 175$ .

42.  $(\frac{x}{2}) + 4 = 9 \rightarrow \frac{x}{2} = 5 \rightarrow x = 10$ .

43.  $y = 2x + 1$ . For  $x = 10$ ,  $y = 21$ .

44.  $m = \frac{210}{30} = 7$  minutes.

45. Yes:  $0.5 \cdot 4 + 3 = 2 + 3 = 5 \rightarrow (4,5)$  is on the line.

46. For  $y = 3x$  at  $x = 0 \rightarrow y = 0$ . For  $y = 3x + 6$  at  $x = 0 \rightarrow y = 6$ .

47.  $d = 60 \cdot 2.5 = 150$  km.

48.  $x - 7 = 0 \rightarrow x = 7$ .

49. If  $x$  increases by 2,  $y$  increases by  $3 \cdot 2 = 6$ .

50. Equation  $y = 3x + 2$ . Not proportional (because  $y \neq 0$  when  $x = 0$ ).