



Name: \_\_\_\_\_

# Math Worksheet for 7th Grade

## The distributive property & equivalent expressions

Due Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Teacher: \_\_\_\_\_

Parent Sign: \_\_\_\_\_

### Questions

1. Expand:  $3(x + 4)$
2. Expand:  $5(2x - 3)$
3. Expand:  $-2(x + 7)$
4. Expand and combine like terms:  $4(x + 3) + 2x$
5. Expand:  $7(3x - 2)$
6. Expand and simplify:  $-3(2x - 5) + 4x$
7. Simplify:  $2(3x + 1) - (x + 5)$
8. Simplify:  $-4(x - 2) + 3(2x + 1)$
9. Expand:  $(x + 5) + 2(x - 3)$
10. Expand:  $-1(4x + 7)$
11. Simplify:  $6(x - 4) - 2(3x + 1)$
12. Expand and evaluate:  $3(x + 2)$  when  $x = 4$
13. Simplify:  $9(x + 0)$
14. Simplify:  $2(2x - 3) + 3(x + 4)$
15. Expand and simplify:  $-5(x - 6) + 30$
16. Factor:  $12x + 8$
17. Factor:  $15x + 10$
18. Factor:  $18x - 12$
19. Factor:  $-9x - 6$
20. Factor:  $14x + 28$
21. Combine then factor:  $6x + 9 + 3x$
22. Factor:  $20x - 5$
23. Factor:  $-8x + 24$
24. Factor:  $27x + 18$
25. Factor completely:  $4x - 6 + 8x$
26. True or False:  $2(x - 5)$  is equivalent to  $2x - 10$ .
27. True or False:  $-(x + 4)$  is equivalent to  $-x - 4$ .
28. True or False:  $-3(x - 2)$  is equivalent to  $-3x + 6$ .
29. Simplify:  $-(2x - 7) + 5$
30. Simplify:  $-2(-x + 3)$
31. Simplify:  $5 - (3x + 2)$



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32. True or False:  $-4(x + 2)$  is equivalent to  $-4x - 8$ .
33. Rewrite by distributing the negative sign:  $-1(5x - 9)$
34. Simplify:  $3(-2x - 4) + 6$
35. Evaluate:  $-2(x - 5)$  when  $x = 3$
36. Simplify:  $-(-3x + 4)$
37. Factor:  $21x - 14$
38. Write two different equivalent expressions for  $8x - 12$  using the distributive property (give them in factored/distributed forms).
39. Expand and simplify:  $(2x - 3) + 4(x + 1)$
40. Factor:  $10x + 15 - 5x$
41. Word problem: A book costs  $\$x$ . Sam buys 3 books and 2 bookmarks (each bookmark costs  $\$2$ ). Write an expression for the total cost and simplify.
42. Word problem: The length of a rectangle is  $(3x + 2)$  and the width is  $(x - 1)$ . Write an expression for the area and expand.
43. Word problem: A movie outing costs  $\$5$  for the ticket and  $s$  dollars for snacks per person. For a group of 4 people, write the total cost (both factored and expanded forms).
44. Word problem with negative change: Temperature is  $10^{\circ}\text{C}$  and it drops by  $t$  degrees every hour for 3 hours. Write an expression for the final temperature.
45. Factor:  $-6x - 9$
46. Simplify:  $5(x + 2) - 3x$
47. Simplify:  $12 - 3(x + 4)$
48. Evaluate and simplify:  $2(x - 3) - 3(x - 1)$  when  $x = 5$
49. Expand and simplify:  $-2(2x + 5) + 4(x - 1)$
50. Word problem: A gardener plants 5 rows with  $(x + 3)$  flowers in each row. Write an expression for the total number of flowers and give one equivalent expanded form and one factored form.